

## PLANT DESCRIPTION



**P** – Pioneer **D** – Tolerates dry conditions **W** – Tolerates wind **C** – Tolerates coastal conditions **Wet** - Wetland **R** – Riparian

Code	Name		Height	Description	Att	racts	Use	d for
	Titoki	Alectryon excelsus	8 m	Excellent specimen/shade tree.	Birds	Bees		
С	Gossamer grass	Anemanthele lessoniana	1 m	Graceful ornamental grass with weeping habit.	• •••••••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••••	•
P, R	Makomako; Wineberry	Aristotelia serrata	6 m	A fast growing easy to establish small tree.	Birds	Bees	•	•
C, D, W	Renga renga	Arthropodium cirratum	1 m	Good as ground-cover for dry shade and under trees. Bears graceful white star-shaped flowers on stems from spring to mid-summer. Fruit/seeds January-March. Tolerates coastal winds. Semi-deciduous. Hardy.				
C, D, W	Chatham Island astelia	Astelia chathamica	1.5 m	Broad flax-like silver leaves, drooping at the tips. Stunning as a feature plant or used in groups. Tolerates dry and windy conditions. Prefers semi-shade but will also thrive in full sun. Hardy.	Birds			
P, C, D, W, R, Wet	Mountain toetoe	Austroderia fulvida	1.5 m	Smaller toetoe species flowering in the spring. Tolerant of wet and dry conditions.	•	•	Erosion	Shelter
C, D, W	South Island toetoe	Austroderia richardii	2 m	Similar to C. toetoe. More upright with finer seed head.	•	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Erosion	Shelter
P, D, Wet	North Island toetoe	Austroderia toetoe	2 m	Hardy plant good for low shelter. Tolerates swampy and dry conditions.	•	•	Erosion	Shelter
***************************************	Tawa	Beilschmiedia tawa	20 m	Large spreading forest tree with graceful willow-like foliage. Black fruits are loved by the Kereru (native woodpigeon).	Birds	•	•	•
C, D	Hectors Tree Daisy	Brachyglottis greyi	1.5 m	A small shrub with grey foliage and yellow daisy-like flowers. Hardy plant that grows well on the coast.	•	•	•	••••••
C, D, W, Wet	Buchanan's sedge	Carex buchananii	75 cm	Densely tufted species with a stiff erect habit. Reddish-brown colour and short seedheads.	•	•	••••••••	•
D, W	Carex 'Bronze'	Carex comans	40 cm	Beautiful grass with drooping creeping leaves. Looks great mass planted. Tolerant of a wide range of conditions including drought.	•••	•	•	•
D, W	Carex 'Frosted Curls'	Carex comans	40 cm	Beautiful grass with light green curly tops. Looks great mass planted. Drought tolerant.	•	•		•
D, W	Trip-me-up	Carex flagellifera	60 cm	Dense tufts of arching leaves from a mopheap, seed stalks up to $1.5\ m$ lie on the ground.	•	•		•
P, C, W, R, Wet	Pukio	Carex secta	1 m	Large fast growing sedge. Attractive streamside and wetland plant.	•	•	•	•
P, C, D, W,		Carex testacea	40 cm	Hardy grass. Attractive rich green and orange foliage. Tolerant of drought and coastal conditions.	•	•	••••••••	•
P, C, D, W, R, Wet		Carex virgata	1 m	Hardy vigorous sedge suitable for wet areas. Will also grow on dry sites.	••••	•	••••••	•
С	Putawetaweta; marble leaf	Carpodetus serratus	7 m	Small shrub or tree with attractive marbled leaves. Produces nectar Sept – Apr, fruits Mar – May. Intolerant of drought and wind. Frost tender when young. Tolerant of coastal conditions.	Birds	•		•
D, W	Miniture toetoe	Chionochloa flavicans	75 cm	Large weeping tussock with flowing green/yellow leaves. Great for mass planting or singly. Seedheads appear February to April.	••••	•	•••••	•

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D, W	Red tussock	Chionochloa rubra	1 m	Attractive large tussock with slender bronze leaves. Excellent specimen plant. Impressive in exposed windy sites. Tolerates wet to dry, and low fertility soils. Seeds February to April.				
C, D	Sand coprosma	Coprosma acerosa	30 cm	Low spreading compact shrub with olive-green foliage. Fast growing. Tolerates dry conditions. Excellent on coast.				
C, D	Coprosma Black Cloud		20 cm	Excellent spreading coprosma for ground cover. Foliage turns black-bronze in colder weather. Intolerant of wet conditions. Tolerant of dry, windy and coastal condtions. Frost hardy.				
R	Kanono	Coprosma grandifolia	3 m	A large shrub with orange berries. Prefers shaded site and damp soil.	Birds			
	Coprosma Roy's Red		1 m	Compact small shrub. Clips well. Evergreen. Hardy.				
P, C, D, W, R, Wet	Mingimingi	Coprosma propinqua	2 m	A small leaved shrub with twiggy habit. Common in wet areas.	Birds			
C, D, W	Taupata	Coprosma repens	6 m	Hardy coastal shrub. Excellent wind and sea-spray shelter. Sensitive to heavy frosts.	Birds			
P, W, R	Karamu	Coprosma robusta	3 m	Very hardy shrub. Tolerates a wide range of conditions.	Birds	Bees		
D		Coprosma virescens	3 m	Attractive divaricating shrub with an overall copper glow. Hedges well, or as a specimen. Once established tolerates poor dry soils.				
P, C, D, W, R, Wet	Ti kouka; cabbage tree	Cordyline australis	10 m	Hardy tree. Tolerates a wide range of conditions including swampy and coastal. Good for soil stabilisation.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
D, W	Korokio	Corokia cotoneaster	3 m	Divaricating shrub with small star-like flowers in spring followed by berries in autumn. Tolerates coastal conditions. Excellent hedging.	Birds			
D, W		Corokia virgata	3 m	Hardy shrub good for low level shelter. Suitable to plant as an understorey. Tolerates dry conditions.	Birds			
C, D, W	Corokia 'Frosted Chocolate'		2 m	A popular form of Corokia with chocolate brown foliage. Red berries in autumn.	Birds	•		•••••
C, D, W	Corokia 'Geenty's Green'		1.5 m	Hardy shrub. A popular corokia with yellow flowers in spring and red berries in autumn. Great as a clipped hedge.	Birds			
C, R, Wet	Giant umbrella sedge	Cyperus ustulatus	1 m	Useful for damp or wet area revegetation. Tolerates coastal and in-land conditions.				
C, P, W, Wet	Kahikatea	Dacrycarpus dacrydioides	40 m	${\sf NZ's}$ tallest native tree. Tolerates swampy conditions. Birds love the fruit.	Birds			
D, Shade	Turutu	Dianella nigra	50 cm	Slender flax-like leaves with magnificent bright blue berries in summer. Effective planted in groups. Prefers sun or semi-shade. Prefers damp conditions. Hardy.	Birds			
C, D, W	Akeake	Dodonaea viscosa	7 m	Small hardy tree. Excellent hedged wind break. Useful for stabilising erosion prone areas. Tolerates coastal wind and dry conditions.	Birds		Erosion	Shelter

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	Purple akeake	Dodonaea viscosa 'purpurea'	7 m	Small hardy tree. Excellent hedged wind break. Useful for stabilising erosion prone areas. Tolerates coastal wind and dry conditions.	Birds		Erosion	Shelter
	Kotukutuku; tree fuchsia	Fuchsia extorticata	6 m	Small semi-deciduous tree with twisted shape. Largest fuchsia in the world. Flowers early spring – summer, fruit Jan – Mar. Frost tender when young.	Birds	Bees		
	Tawhai raunui; red beech	Fuscospora fusca; Nothofa- gus fusca	30 m	Foliage deep red in winter. Durable timber.				
	Tawhai rauriki; black beech	Fuscospora solandri; Nothofagus solandri	20 m	Smaller leaves than red beech.				
••••••	Puka	Griselinia lucida	5 m	Tolerates growing in tubs. Frost sensitive. Grows to 5 m.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		••••••	•••••
C, D, W, Shade	Boadleaf	Griselinia littoralis	10 m	Quick and easy to establish hardy tree. Useful as shelter hedging. Tolerates coastal and inland situations.	Birds		Erosion	Shelter
C, D		Hebe 'Blue Gem'	1.5 m	Easy to grow and maintain. Blue flowers produced through summer. Excellent on coast.		Bees		
C, D	•••••	Hebe 'Inspiration'	1 m	Attractive hardy hebe. Dark green leaves, purple flowers.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Bees	••••••	••••••
C, D		Hebe 'Snowdrift'	1.5 m	Evergreen bushy shrub. Long white or the palest mauve flowers appear late spring to autumn. Hardy.	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	Bees	•••••	•••••
C, D		Hebe 'Wiri Image'	1 m	Forms a hardy bushy, compact, evergreen shrub. It has dark green, spear-shaped leaves. Produces masses of flower heads in early summer. The flowers are violet, fading with age.		Bees		
P, D, W, R	Koromiko	Veronica stricta; Hebe stricta	2 m	Hardy quick growing shrub. A useful nurse species for revegetating large areas.	Birds	Bees		
P, R	Narrow leaved lacebark	Hoheria angustifolia	6 m	Fast growing with a mass of starry white flowers in summer.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, R	Houhere; Lacebark	Hoheria sexstylosa	6 m	A fast growing evergreen tree with a graceful weeping habit when mature. More leaves than H. populnea.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, D, W, R	Kanuka	Kunzea ericoides	8 m	Quick growing tree with attractive flowers and fragrant foliage. Tolerates drought, poor soil and frost.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, C, D, W, R, Wet	Manuka; ti tree	Leptospermum scoparium	4 m	Quick growing tree. Useful for shelter and nurse species for revegetating large areas. Tolerates swampy conditions, drought and frost.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
		Lophomyrtus bullata	4 m	An attractive shrub with distinctive blistered, reddish-coloured leaves. Grows in sun or partial shade. Attractive to bees. Frost hardy.		Bees		
		Lophomyrtus obcordata	5 m	Excellent hedging or screening plant. Found naturally on forest margins. Very hardy		Bees		
C, D, W	Pohutukawa	Metrosideros excelsa	15 m	Well known for its masses of crimson flowers at Christmas. Excellent coastal shelter and specimen tree. Avoid heavy frosts when young.	Birds	Bees		
	Northern rata	Metrosideros robusta	15 m	Normally grows as an epiphyte but will grow in soil.	Birds	Bees	************	
C, D	Tororaro	Muehlenbeckia astonii	15 m	Divaricating shrub from Cook Strait coastal area. Very hardy and wind resistant. Useful as low hedge. Attracts insects and lizards.				

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C, D, W, R	Ngaio	Myoporum laetum	7 m	Quick growing coastal tree. Tolerates wind. Useful for providing initial shelter in coastal gardens. Frost sensitive when young.	Birds	Bees		
P, D, R	Mapou	Myrsine australis	5 m	Forms a dense bush. Tolerates a wide range of conditions. Grows well under other trees.	Birds			
D	Common tree daisy	Olearia arborescens	4 m	A small shrub with glossy green leaves. Large clusters of white daisy-like flowers appear in spring that develop into fluffy seeds. Tolerates dry and exposed sites.				
D	Mountain akeake	Olearia avicenniifolia	4 m	Spreading small tree with sweet showy flowers. Hardy plant withstands exposure. Flowers late summer.	Birds	•••••••	•••••	••••••
D	Twiggy tree daisy	Olearia dartonii	3 m	Small open branched tree. Trims well for fast hedging and shelter. Tolerant of a wide range of conditions.	•••••	••••••	•••••	•••••
C, D, W	Akiraho; golden akeake	Olearia paniculata	4 m	Dense fast growing hedge or low shelter. Good for dry exposed sites. Intolerant of wet sites.	Birds	Bees	•••••	••••••
D, W	Coastal tree daisy	Olearia solandri	4 m	Hardy erect shrub. Fast growing hedge or low shelter. Good for dry exposed sites.	•••••	••••••	•••••	••••••••
D, Wet	NZ daisy bush	Olearia virgata	3 m	Hardy upright growing rounded shrub. Tolerates wet and swampy conditions.	•••••	••••••	•••••	••••••
C, P, D, W	Mountain flax	Phormium cookianum	1.5 m	Good for coastal and colder areas.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, C, D, W, R, Wet	Harakeke; Flax	Phormium tenax	2 m	Tolerant of wide range of conditions. Excellent for shelter.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
C, W	Purple flax	Phormium tenax purpurea	1.5 m	Striking foliage.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, D, W	Tarata; lemonwood	Pittosporum eugenioides	9 m	Excellent hedge. Tolerates a wide range of conditions. Attracts birds and bees.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
C, P, D, W	Ralphs kohuhu	Pittosporum ralphii	4 m	Large shrub. Good shelter on dry, windy sites.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
C, P, D, W, R	Kohuhu	Pittosporum tenuifolium	6 m	Small tree with dense foliage. Good for hedging and shelter. Tolerates a wide range of conditions. Excellent for revegetation.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
P, W	Kohuhu Stephens Island	Pittosporum Stephens Island	2.5 m	Compact shrub. Excellent hedge.	Birds	Bees		
С	Haekaro	Pittosporum umbellatum	5 m	Leathery dark green leaves; fragrant red flowers in spring. Excellent on coast.		Bees		
P, C	Saltmarsh ribbonwood	Plagianthus divaricatus	2 m	Densely interlaced shrub with reddish-brown bark and small leaves. Salt and wind resistant and tolerant of wet soils. Small sweetly scented flowers. Great hedge. Deciduous.				
P, W, R, Wet	Manatu; lowland ribbonwood	Plagianthus regius	9 m	Semi-deciduous tree. Wind resistant. Fast growing on dry exposed sites. Good as shelter.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	Shelter
D, W	Silver tussock	Poa cita	60 cm	Fast growing silver-green tussock grass with graceful habit. Great for mass plantings in exposed situations.				
D, W, Shade	Totara	Podocarpus totara	20 m	Hardy specimen or timber tree. Can be clipped as hedge. Frost tender when young. Will grow on a range of sites including very exposed.	Birds			

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P, R, Shade	Whauwhaupaku; five finger	Pseudopanax arboreus	6 m	Hardy small tree. Conspicuous purple-black fruit in late summer. Tolerates wind.	Birds	Bees		
D, Shade	Horoeka; lancewood	Pseudopanax crassifolius	12 m	Round headed tree with straight clean trunk when mature. Hardy and wind resistant. Long juvenile phase with long descending dark green leaves.	Birds	Bees		
D, Shade	Toothed lancewood	Pseudopanax ferox	5 m	Hardy small tree. Attractive specimen tree. Hardy in exposed sites.	Birds	Bees		
C, D, W, R	Small-leaved Kowhai	Sophora microphylla	7 m	Hardy tree. Flowers profusely in spring. Hardy to cold and wind.	Birds	Bees	Erosion	
D, R	Kowhai	Sophora tetraptera	8 m	Semi-deciduous tree. Flowers profusely in spring. Prefers moister areas.	Birds	Bees		
P, D, W, R	Koromiko	Veronica stricta; Hebe stricta	2 m	Hardy quick growing shrub. A useful nurse species for revegetating large areas.	Birds	Bees		
	Kamahi	Weinmannia racemosa	15 m	Slow growing spreading tree. Can be kept clipped.		Bees		

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